Student demonstrates effective written communication skills.

A. Student demonstrates understanding of audience, purpose, and assigned task illustrated by effective focus and thesis, or introductory statement.

Behavior Absent	Behavior Emerging	Behavior Developing	Behavior Present
No thesis or	Thesis or introductory	Thesis or introductory	Fully realized thesis
introductory	statement present, but	statement descriptive or	or introductory
statement. Writing	unfocused. Writing	analytical but lacking in	statement. Writing
lacks sense of	displays limited sense	clarity. Writing	demonstrates clear
audience awareness	of audience awareness	demonstrates moderate	understanding of
and purpose.	and purpose.	understanding of	audience awareness
		audience awareness and	and purpose.
		purpose.	
0	1/2	3 / 4	5

B. Student demonstrates sufficiently developed content.

Behavior Absent	Behavior Emerging	Behavior Developing	Behavior Present
Writing does not	Writing addresses	Writing addresses main	Writing thoroughly
address main idea	main idea presented	idea presented in thesis	addresses ideas
presented in thesis or	in thesis or	or introductory	presented in thesis or
introductory	introductory	statement. Some points	introductory
statement, many	statement. Limited	developed with insights	statement. Points
underdeveloped	development of	and analysis; adequate	completely developed
points; claims lack	points; weak support	support of claims.	with insights and
support.	of claims.		analysis. All claims
			fully supported with
			relevant evidence.
0	1/2	3 /4	5

C. Clearly Organized.

Behavior Absent	Behavior Emerging	Behavior Developing	Behavior Present
Writing lacks	Writing displays	All necessary	Introduction and
coherence; necessary	limited coherence.	elements/steps present.	conclusion fulfill
elements/steps	Some necessary	Effectiveness	purposes. Writing
missing.	elements/steps	compromised by	demonstrates clear
Paragraphing/work	missing or poorly	coherence issues. Minor	understanding or
is disorganized	devised. Paragraphing	problems with paragraph	paragraph unity and
and/or repetitive.	/work is somewhat	unity.	coherence. Work is
	disorganized and		complete and follows
	repetitive.		a logical order.
0	1/2	3 / 4	5

D. Usage of Grammar & Mechanics.

Behavior Absent	Behavior Emerging	Behavior Developing	Behavior Present
Multiple errors distract	Patterns of error are	Patterns of error are	Infrequent errors that do
reader and impede	noticeable on each page.	noticeable, but only mildly	not interfere with
understanding of	Errors marginally distract	distracting, and do not	understanding of content.
content. Lack of	reader and impede	impede understanding of	Correct notation used.
notation.	understanding of some	content. Notation used with	
	content. Improper	minor mistakes.	
	notation used.		
0	1/2	3 / 4	5

E. Style and Presentation.

Behavior Absent	Behavior Emerging	Behavior Developing	Behavior Present
Stylistic choices are	Limited effectiveness of	Effective stylistic choices.	Stylistic choices are
ineffective.	stylistic choices. Word	Word choice and tone	consistent with
Inappropriate word choice and tone. Writer's voice not	choice and tone minimally appropriate to audience and purpose. Writer's	appropriate to audience and purpose, with some aspects needing clarification. Writer's	assignment, enhance the writing and are well suited to audience and
present. Writing lacks sentence fluency.	voice minimally present- Elements of sentence fluency present but wordiness and repetition may distract reader.	voice is present. Sentence fluency keeps reader engaged.	purpose.
0	1/2	3 / 4	5

F. Incorporation of primary and secondary source material (when use of sources assigned or writer chooses to support with material from outside personal experience).

Behavior Absent	Behavior Emerging	Behavior Developing	Behavior Present
Source material absent;	Problems in use of source	Source material used	Source material
intentional plagiarism.	material; incidental	adequately and accurately;	incorporated locally and
	plagiarism suspected.	relatively minor errors in use	insightfully; sources
	Material from outside	of documentation system.	accurately documented;
	resources improperly	Works cited or References	documentation system
	documented;	page present with minor	mastered or used with
	documentation system	formatting errors.	very minor errors.
	(MLA, APA) frequently		
	misused.		
0	1/2	3 / 4	5